ইউনিট – ৩

ধর্মদর্শন – ১

ভূমিকা

k¡ ®b-L j¡e-ol LmÉ¡Z qu, a¡-L dj h-mz S£h-e LmÉ¡Z m¡-i l SeÉ j¡eo dj-L Bnu L-lz Bh¡l cneJ j¡e-ol LmÉ¡Z ¢hd¡e L-l b¡-Lz cne j¡-e öd ®Q¡M ¢c-u ®cM¡ eu, ¢hQ¡l-h¢Ü ¢c-u SNv J S£h-el ül¦f Efm¢ì LI¡z cn-el hý n¡M¡ l-u-Rz cn-el ®k n¡M¡ d-jl aš J a¡vfk ¢e-u ¢hQ¡l-¢h-hQe¡ L-l, a¡-L hm¡ qu djcnez

H CE¢e-V djcn-el c¢V ¢hou djaš J Dnlaš pÇf-L B-m¡Qe¡ Ll¡ q-u-Rz

পাঠ–১ ধর্মতত্ত্ব

উদ্দেশ্য

H f¡W ®n-o Bf¢e-

- dj ¢L a¡ hZe¡ Ll-a f¡l-hez
- d-jl ül¦f J mrZ pÇf-L hm-a f¡l-hez
- f¢a¢V j¡e-ol dj ®j-e Qm¡ E¢Qa ®Le a¡ hÉ¡MÉ¡ Ll-a f¡l-hez

বিষয়বস্তু

ধর্ম

pwúa d-d¡a ®b-L dj n-ël Evf¢šz (d+jẹ = dj) d-d¡al Ab qm d¡lZ Ll¡z Ab¡v k¡ j¡eo-L d¡lZ L-l l¡-M a¡C djz

dj paÉ J p¼cl S£he k¡f-el fb ¢e-cn L-l Hhw j¡e-ol pLm fL¡l LmÉ¡Z p¡de L-lz L¡-SC Bj¡-cl pL-mlC dj ®j-e Qm¡ E¢Qaz

ধর্মের স্বরূপ ও লক্ষণ :

jepw¢qa¡u B-R dj LaL…-m¡ …-Zl pj¢øz ®p …Z…-m¡ k¡l j-dÉ b¡-L ¢a¢eC d¡¢jLz HC …Z…-m¡ qm–p¢qo·a¡, rj¡, cu¡, Q¢l e¡ Ll¡, ö¢Qa¡, C¢¾cupwkj, öÜh¢Ü, ‘¡e, paÉ J A-œ²¡d- HC cn¢V-L d-jl ül¦f h¡ h¡qÉ mrZ h-mz

®hcx pÈ¢ax pc¡Q¡lx
üpÉ Q ¢fuj¡aÈexz
Ha¡Qa¤hdw f¡ýx
p¡r¡v djpÉ mrZjzz
(jepw¢qa¡, 2/12)

®hc, pÈ¢a, pc¡Q¡l J ¢h-h-Ll h¡Z£– HC Q¡l¢V d-jl p¡d¡lZ mrZz HC Q¡l¢V-L œ²j¡e-u AeplZ L-l dj¡dj ¢eZu Ll-a quz

বেদ : ®hc Bj¡-cl B¢c djN¿z ®hc n-ël Ab qm ‘¡e h¡ p¢’a ‘¡e-i¡™¡lz f¡Q£e G¢o-cl ¢eLV Dn-ll ®k h¡Z£ f¢ai¡a q-u¢Rm a¡ ®h-c h¢Za q-u-Rz ®hc Q¡l¢V– GN-hc, p¡j-hc, kS-hc J Abh-hcz dj¡dj ¢eZ-ul hÉ¡f¡-l ®hcC fLø f¡jZz

স্মৃতিশাস্ত্র : ®h-cl f-l LahÉ L-jl Ef-cn ¢c-u l¢Qa q-u-R pÈ¢an¡Ùz pÈ¢an¡Ù…-m¡ ®h-cl E-ŸnÉ ¢WL ®l-M lQe¡ Ll¡ q-u-Rz jepw¢qa¡, fl¡nlpw¢qa¡, k¡‘hóÉpw¢qa¡ fi¢a ¢q¾c d-jl pÈ¢an¡-Ùl ¢euj ®j-e Qm-m dj¡dj ¢eZu Ll¡ pqS quz d-jl ¢àa£u fj¡Z qm HC pÈ¢an¡Ù…-m¡z

সদাচার : pÈ¢an¡-Ù ®L¡e ¢ho-u Ef-cn e¡ ®f-m jq¡fl¦oN-Zl BQlZ h¡ Ef-cn AeplZ L-l dj¡dj ¢eZu Ll-a quz

বিবেকের বাণী : ®hc, pÈ¢a, pc¡Q¡l R¡s¡J ¢h-h-Ll h¡Z£ ®j-e Qm¡C djz HCSeÉ ¢h-hL ph¢Ükš² J f r f¡aneÉ qJu¡ Q¡Cz

ধর্ম মেনে চলা উচিত কেন?

Ef¢eo-c hm¡ q-u-R– ""j¡e-ol S£h-el ®nù Ef¡u ®fu J ®nuz'' ®fu Ab h¡¢“a, ¢fu, j-e¡ja Bl ®nu Ab j‰m, öi h¡ flj LmÉ¡Zz Ab¡v Lj J d-jl jdÉ ¢c-u h¡¢“a j‰mm¡i Ll¡C qm j¡e-ol BL¡´r¡l hÙz

dj f¡me Ll-m S£he p¾cl quz de, Se, j¡e, kn, pM CaÉ¡¢c m¡i quz fl-m¡-LJ j‰m p¡¢da quz dj j¡e-ol ph¡‰£Z j‰m p¡de L-lz

n¡-Ù B-R– ""dj eø q-m e¡n L-l, l¢ra q-m lr¡ L-lz'' a¡C LMeJ dj eø Ll-a ®eCz p-MC ®q¡L, cx-MC ®q¡L phpju dj f-b b¡L-a q-hz ®Lee¡ ""djjmw ¢q iNh¡e''

Ab¡v iNh¡e d-jl jmz dj ®j-e Qm-m iNh¡e M¤n qez S£he p-Ml quz cx-Ml pj-uJ f¡-Z n¡¢¿ B-pz
dj Aen£me à¡l¡ jeo£a m¡i quz jeo£a R¡s¡ j¡e-ol S£he fZ¡‰ qu e¡z dj R¡s¡ ®L¡e ®cn J S¡¢a hs qu e¡z a¡C jeo£a m¡-il SeÉ pL-mlC dj ®j-e Qm¡ E¢Qaz

সারাংশ

k¡ j¡eo-L d¡lZ L-l Hhw j¡e-ol LmÉ¡Z L-l a¡-L dj h-mz p¢qo·a¡, rj¡ CaÉ¡¢c cn¢V …Z d-jl h¡qÉ mrZ Hhw ®hc, pÈ¢a, pc¡Q¡l J ¢h-h-Ll h¡Z£ d-jl p¡d¡lZ mrZz dj Bj¡-cl LmÉ¡Z L-l, a¡C dj ®j-e Qm¡ E¢Qaz

পাঠোত্তর মূল্যায়ন : ৩.১

সঠিক উত্তরের পাশে টিক (Ö) চিহ্ন দিন।

1. k¡ j¡eo-L d¡lZ L-l l¡-M a¡-L ¢L h-m?
   L. h¢Ü M. dj
   N. je O. AqwL¡l
2. d-jl h¡qÉ mrZ Lu¢V?
   L. 8¢V M. 10 ¢V
   N. 12¢V O. 15 ¢V
3. ®hc, pÈ¢a pc¡Q¡l J ¢h-h-Ll h¡Z£– HC Q¡l¢V ¢L ?
   L. dj M. jeo£a
   N. Ba¦¡l ül¦f O. d-jl p¡d¡lZ mrZ
4. d-jl ¢àa£u f¡j¡Z ®L¡e¢V?
   L. pÈ¢an¡Ù M. Ef¢eoc
   N. l¡j¡uZ O. jq¡i¡la
5. dj ®j-e Qm-m ¢L qu?
   L. cxM M. p¢eâ¡
   N. n¡¢¿ O. ALmÉ¡Z
6. ""djjmw ¢q iNh¡e'' -H Lb¡l Ab ¢L?
   L. iNh¡e d-jl jm M. dj iNh¡e pø
   N. iNh¡e dj lr¡ L-le O. d-jl j-m iNh¡-e ¢hn¡p

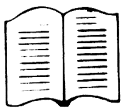
পাঠ-২ ঈশ্বরতত্ত্ব

উদ্দেশ্য

H f¡W ®n-o Bf¢e-

- Dnl ®L, Dnl-L i¢Nh¡e hm¡ qu ®Le a¡ E-õM Ll-a f¡l-hez
- G¢oNZ Dnl-L ¢LI¢-f Efm¢ì L-l¢e a¡ E-õM Ll-a f¡l-hez
- i-š²l L¡-R i¢Nh¡e J SNv cC-C paÉ a¡ hm-a f¡l-hez

বিষয়বস্তু



Dnl ®L? Dnl-L i¢Nh¡e hm¡ qu ®Le?

Dnl pLm ¢LRl pø¡ J phn¢š²j¡ez a¡l S¼j ®eC, jaÉ ®eCz ph¢LRC a¡l Ad£e ¢L¿ ¢a¢e ®L¡e ¢LRlC Ad£e eez Dnl-L G¢oNZ e¡e¡i¡-h Efm¢ì Ll¡l ®Qø¡ L-l-Rez ®LE i¡-he qu ®a¡ ¢a¢e C¾c, ®LE i¡-he A¢N, ®LEh¡ i¡-he ¢a¢e hl¦Z fi¢a ®cha¡-cl HLSez G¢oNZ dÉ¡e¡jN q-u Efm¢ì Ll-me, ¢a¢e ¢h-nl pø¡La¡z ¢L¿ a¡l e¡j ¢L? ¢a¢e ®L¡b¡u b¡-Le? HLSe G¢o Efm¢ì Ll-me, ¢a¢e HC SN-al pø¡z ¢a¢e ®SÉ¡¢aju J jq¡ez ¢a¢e hÞz

ব্রহ্ম- hÞ Lb¡¢Vl Ab phhqvz ¢a¢e ¢eaÉ öÜ, jš², ph', ®SÉ¡¢aju, ¢el¡L¡l, phhÉ¡f£ J phn¢š²j¡ez ¢a¢e SNv p¢ø L-l-e, f¡me L-l-e Bh¡l ¢a¢eC ¢he¡n L-lez

®LE ®LE fn Ll-me– ""hÞ k¢c phhÉ¡f£ qe a-h ¢a¢e ®a¡ ph¡l j-dÉC B-Re, a-h a¡-L ®cM-a f¡C e¡ ®Le? aMe G¢oNZ Efm¢ì Ll-me, hÞ SÉ-hl j-dÉ B-Re Ba£l¢-fz

আত্মা- Ba£¡ ¢eaÉ hÙz Ba£¡l S¼j h¡ ¢he¡n ®eCz Ba£¡-L Øfn Ll¡ k¡u e¡, c‡ Ll¡ k¡u e¡z ®L¡el¢-f Ba£¡ eø qu e¡z Ba£¡ ¢el¡L¡l, Ba£¡-L ®cM¡ k¡u e¡, Efm¢ì Ll-a quz

ঈশ্বর

AeÉ HLcm hÞ'¡e£ i¡h-me, hÞ h¡ Ba£¡-L ¢L ®cM¡ k¡-h e¡? dÉ¡e Ll-a Ll-a G¢oNZ HLpju Efm¢ì Ll-me hÞ qm Dnlz ¢k¢e pL-ml Efl fia L-lez Dnl-L fl-jnlJ hm¡ quz

ভগবান

Bh¡l pjÙ lnk, h£k, kn, n£, '¡e J °hl¡NÉ- HC Ru¢V ...Z Dn-ll Bu-š h-m Dnl-L i¢Nh¡eJ hm¡ quz

Hi¡-h G¢oNZ HL Dnl-L hÞ, Ba£¡ J i¢Nh¡e- H ¢ae i¡-h Efm¢ì L-lez ""H-L¡Jqj'' HC Lb¡¢V Dn-ll h¡Z£z n¡-Ù HL J A¢àa£u Dn-ll Lb¡C hm¡ q-u-Rz

Dnl h¡ i¢Nh¡-el ül¢f

Dn-ll p¡L¡l l¢f-L i¢Nh¡e hm¡ quz i¢Nh¡e lpju J Be¾cjuz ¢a¢e phœC ¢hl¡Sj¡ez ¢a¢e phn¢š²j¡ez a¡l l¢-fl ®L¡e ®no ®eCz iš²NZ ®k l¢-f i¢Nh¡e-L X¡-Le, ¢a¢e ®pl¢-fC iš²-L ®cM¡ ®ce J m£m¡ L-lez

a¡C ®a¡ ¢hnL¢h lh£¾cÊe¡b W¡Ll ¢m-M-Re–

""p£j¡l j¡-T Ap£j a¢j h¡S¡J Bfe plz''

i¢Nh¡e pjÙ SNv S-sC B-Rez ¢a¢e i-š²l X¡-L p¡s¡ ®cez i-š²l L¡-R i¢Nh¡e J SNv cC-C paÉz

সারাংশ

Dnl pLm ¢LRl pøi J phn¢š²j¡ez G¢oNZ ¢h¢iæ pj-u dÉ¡eÙ q-u Dnl pÇf-L Efm¢ì L-l-Re, ¢k¢e hþ, ¢a¢eC Ba¡ Dnl Hhw iNh¡ez hþ, Ba¡ ¢el¡L¡l a-h iNh¡e p¡L¡lz i-š²l L¡-R iNh¡e J SNv cC-C paÉz

পাঠোত্তর মূল্যায়ন : ৩.২

সঠিক উত্তরের পাশে টিক (Ö) চিহ্ন দিন।

1. ""H-L¡Jq¡¢'' Lb¡¢Vl Ab ¢L?
   L. HL qJ   M. dÉ¡e
   N. B¢j HL   O. Ef¡pe¡
2. Dnl SÉ-hl j¡-T ¢LI¢-f B-Re?
   L. h¢Ü   M. Ba¡
   N. Aei¢a   O. je
3. ""pjÙ Ink, hÉk, kn, nÉ, '¡e J °hl¡NÉ'' HC Ru¢V ...-Zl SeÉ Dnl-L ¢L hm¡ qu?
   L. hþ   M. fl-jnl
   N. Ba¡   O. iNh¡e
4. iš²-cl p-‰ m£m¡ L-le ®L?
   L. A¢N-ch   M. iNh¡e
   N. C¾c   O. hl¦Z
5. L¡l¡ Dnl-L hþ, Ba¡ J iNh¡el¢-f Efm¢ì L-le?
   L. G¢oNZ   M. f¢™aNZ
   N. j¿SfL¡lÉNZ   O. iš²NZ
6. ""iNh¡e J SNv'' HC cC-C paÉ L¡l L¡-R?
   L. i-š²l   M. f¢™a-cl
   N. ...ZÉ-cl   O. ¢Q¿¡¢hc-cl

রচনামূলক প্রশ্নমালা

1. dj ¢L? d-jl ül¢f J mrZ...-m¡ hZe¡ Ll¦ez [f¡W-1 Hl 1j Ae. ®cMe]
3. f¢a¢V j¡e-ol dj ®j-e Qm¡ E¢Qa ®Le, a¡ hÉ¡MÉ¡ Ll¦ez [f¡W-1 Hl 4ew Ae. ®cMe]
4. Dnl ®L? Dnl-L iNh¡e hm¡ qu ®Le ¢mMez [f¡W-1 Hl 1j Ae. ®cMe]
5. Dn-Il ül¢f hZe¡ Ll¦ez [f¡W-2 Hl ®no Ae. ®cMe]
6. G¢oNZ ¢LI¢-f Dnl-L Efm¢ì L-le a¡l hZe¡ ¢cez [f¡W-2 Hl 4ew Ae. ®cMe]
7. ¢e-Ql fn...-m¡l pw-r-f Ešl ¢ce:

L. dj ®j-e Qm¡ E¢Qa ®Le pw-r-f ¢mMez [f¡W - 1 ®cMe]
M. d-jl p¡d¡lZ mrZ pw-r-f ¢mMez [f¡W - 2 ®cMe]
N. G¢oNZ Dnl-L ¢Li¡-h Efm¢ì L-l¢R-me, pw-r-f ¢mMez [f¡W - 2 ®cMe]

উত্তরমালা

পাঠোত্তর মূল্যায়ন : ৩.১
1. M ; 2. M ; 3. O ; 4. L ; 5. N ; 6. L

পাঠোত্তর মূল্যায়ন : ৩.২
1. N ; 2. M ; 3. O ; 4. M ; 5. L ; 6. L

f-u¡Se¢u ¢ho-u ®e¡V l¡Me